A Division of S&P Global



PRESS RELEASE

S&P DOW JONES INDICES AND MSCI ANNOUNCE REVISIONS TO THE GLOBAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION STANDARD (GICS®) STRUCTURE IN 2018

NEW YORK, NOVEMBER 15, 2017 - S&P Dow Jones Indices, a leading provider of financial market indices, and MSCI Inc., a leading provider of research-based indexes and analytics, announced today that as a result of their annual review of the Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS®) structure, the Telecommunication Services Sector is being broadened and renamed as Communication Services to include companies that facilitate communication and offer related content and information through various media. The renamed Sector will include the existing telecommunication companies, as well as companies selected from the Consumer Discretionary Sector currently classified under the Media Industry Group and the Internet & Direct Marketing Retail Sub-Industry, along with select companies currently classified in the Information Technology Sector.

The last several years have seen an evolution in the mode in which people communicate and access entertainment content and other information. This evolution is a result of the integration between telecommunications, media, and internet companies. Companies have moved further in this direction by consolidating through mergers and acquisitions and many now offer bundled services such as cable, internet services, and telephone services. Some of these companies also create interactive entertainment content and aggregate information that is delivered through multiple platforms such as cable and internet, as well as accessed on cellular phones.

Another important change being made to the GICS structure is the reclassification of online marketplaces for consumer products and services regardless of whether they hold inventory to the Internet & Direct Marketing Retail Sub-Industry under the Consumer Discretionary Sector. All of these e-commerce companies are dominant players in the Internet Retail Industry, targeting the same consumers and competing with one another.

"The GICS structure is evolving to stay abreast with the ever changing business environment. Convergence between telecom and media companies is not just a trend but a fact. Companies in these two industries are clearly finding synergies between creation of content and its delivery," according to Sebastien Lieblich, Managing Director and Global Head of Equity Solutions Research at MSCI. "The proposed Communication Services Sector reflects this evolution. Also, the universal nature of internet has led to it being integrated in almost all aspects of communication and business transactions. Online market places and e-commerce companies are slowly and surely increasing their share of the overall retail segment and should be classified under Internet Retail to align with the underlying business."

A Division of S&P Global



PRESS RELEASE

"The GICS structure continues to evolve to align peers and focus on a company's core business when assigning classifications," according to David Blitzer, Chairman of the Index Committee at S&P Dow Jones Indices. "The internet began as a technological approach to sharing information; it has become the way many businesses operate. Cable companies are combining with telecom companies, creating their own media content and delivering it to consumers. The lines among media, communications, and content are blurred. It is time to acknowledge this convergence and the overlapping services these companies provide. The Communication Services Sector addresses this progression. Additionally, there is no longer any question that all e-commerce belongs in retail. Online marketplaces will move to Internet & Direct Marketing Retail to ensure that companies are classified according to their underlying business."

The annual GICS methodology review is intended to ensure that the GICS structure continues to appropriately represent the global equity markets and, thereby, enable asset owners, asset managers and investment research specialists to make consistent global comparisons by industry. The GICS revision is the result of a consultation with members of the global investment community.

The changes to the GICS structure will be implemented in GICS Direct after the close of business (ET) on Friday, September 28, 2018. The full list of companies affected by these changes will be made available to GICS Direct clients no later than August 1, 2018. A select list of large market capitalization companies affected by the changes will be announced in January 2018. S&P Dow Jones Indices and MSCI will each consult with clients regarding implementation in their respective indexes.

The results of the consultation and changes to the GICS structure in 2018 are summarized below.

Communication Services Sector

The Telecommunication Services Sector is being renamed to Communication Services and will contain two Industry Groups: Telecommunication Services and Media & Entertainment. The Telecommunication Services Industry Group will remain under the Communication Services Sector and continue to include providers of telecommunication services and related services. In addition, internet service providers offering internet access to end users will be classified here.

The Media Industry Group will move out of Consumer Discretionary and into the Communication Services Sector, and will be renamed Media & Entertainment. It will remain an Industry Group and contain three Industries: Media, Entertainment, and Interactive Media & Services. The Media Industry will contain companies engaged in Advertising, Broadcasting, Cable & Satellite, and Publishing.

The Entertainment Industry will contain companies engaged in producing and selling entertainment products and services. It will now also include online entertainment streaming

A Division of S&P Global



PRESS RELEASE

companies. In addition, companies producing interactive home entertainment content such as games and mobile gaming applications will be classified here.

The Interactive Media & Services Industry will include companies engaged in content and information creation or distribution through proprietary platforms, where revenues are derived primarily through pay-per-click advertisements. It will include search engines, social media and networking platforms, online classifieds, and online review companies.

Internet & Direct Marketing Retail Sub-Industry

The Internet & Direct Marketing Retail Sub-Industry under the Consumer Discretionary Sector will be updated to include companies providing online marketplaces for consumer products and services. The Sub-Industry will include e-commerce companies regardless of whether they hold inventory.

Information Technology Sector

The Internet Software & Services Industry and Sub-Industry will be discontinued.

A new Sub-Industry will be created under the IT Services Industry called Internet Services & Infrastructure. This Sub-Industry will include companies providing services and infrastructure for the internet industry including data centers, cloud networking and storage infrastructure, and web hosting services.

In addition, the Application Software Sub-Industry will include cloud-based software companies.

The new GICS structure will consist of 11 Sectors, 24 Industry Groups, 69 Industries and 158 Sub-Industries.

For a detailed document covering the upcoming changes, please visit S&P Dow Jones Indices' web site at www.spdji.com and MSCI's web site at www.msci.com.

--Ends--

ABOUT S&P DOW JONES INDICES

S&P Dow Jones Indices is the largest global resource for essential index-based concepts, data and research, and home to iconic financial market indicators, such as the S&P 500[®] and the Dow Jones Industrial Average[®]. More assets are invested in products based on our indices than products based on indices from any other provider in the world. Since Charles Dow invented the first index in 1884, S&P DJI has become home to over 1,000,000 indices across the spectrum of asset classes that have helped define the way investors measure and trade the markets.

S&P Dow Jones Indices is a division of S&P Global (NYSE: SPGI), which provides essential intelligence for individuals, companies, and governments to make decisions with confidence. For more information, visit www.spdji.com.

A Division of S&P Global



PRESS RELEASE

For more information:

S&P Dow Jones Indices:

Index_services@spglobal.com

Media Inquiries:

spdji communications@spglobal.com

About MSCI

For more than 40 years, MSCI's research-based indexes and analytics have helped the world's leading investors build and manage better portfolios. Clients rely on our offerings for deeper insights into the drivers of performance and risk in their portfolios, broad asset class coverage and innovative research.

Our line of products and services includes indexes, analytical models, data, real estate benchmarks and ESG research.

MSCI serves 99 of the top 100 largest asset managers, according to the most recent P&I ranking.

For more information, visit us at www.msci.com.

Media Inquiries

PR@msci.com

Sam Wang +1 212 804 5244

MSCI Global Client Service

EMEA Client Service + 44 20 7618.2222

Americas Client Service 1 888 588 4567 (toll free)

Asia Pacific Client Service + 852 2844 9333

NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

This document has been prepared by MSCI and S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC and its affiliates ("S&P Dow Jones Indices") solely for informational purposes. All of the information contained herein, including without limitation all text, data, graphs, charts (collectively, the "Information") is the property of MSCI, S&P Dow Jones Indices, or their respective affiliates. The Information may not be reproduced or redisseminated in whole or in part without prior written permission from MSCI and S&P Dow Jones Indices.

The Information may not be used to create derivative works or to verify or correct other data or information. For example (but without limitation), the Information may not be used to create indices, databases, risk models, analytics, software, or in connection with the issuing, offering, sponsoring,

A Division of S&P Global



PRESS RELEASE

managing or marketing of any securities, portfolios, financial products or other investment vehicles utilizing or based on, linked to, tracking or otherwise derived from the Information.

The user of the Information assumes the entire risk of any use it may make or permit to be made of the Information. NEITHER MSCI, S&P DOW JONES INDICES, S&P, NOR ANY OF THEIR RESPECTIVE AFFILIATES MAKES ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION (OR THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED BY THE USE THEREOF). TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, MSCI, S&P DOW JONES INDICES, S&P AND THEIR RESPECTIVE AFFILIATES EXPRESSLY DISCLAIM ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES (INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF ORIGINALITY, ACCURACY, TIMELINESS, NON-INFRINGEMENT, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE) WITH RESPECT TO ANY OF THE INFORMATION.

Without limiting any of the foregoing and to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, in no event shall MSCI, S&P Dow Jones Indices, S&P or any of their respective affiliates have any liability regarding any of the Information for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential (including lost profits) or any other damages even if notified of the possibility of such damages.

Information containing any historical information, data or analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance, analysis, forecast or prediction. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

None of the Information constitutes an offer to sell (or a solicitation of an offer to buy), any security, financial product or other investment vehicle.

The Information does not, and is not intended to, recommend, endorse, approve or otherwise expresses any opinion regarding any issuer, security, financial product or trading strategy and none of the Information is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such.